

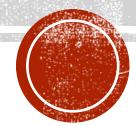
(1048-1122)

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### INTRODUCTION

- His name is Ghiyath al-Din Abul Fateh Omar Ibn Ibrahim al-Khayyam.
- He was poet, philosopher, physician, astronomer and at the same time a great mathematician.
- He was born in 1048 in Khorasan and died in 1122.
- He wrote many books such as:
- 1. Risala Dar Wujud.
- 2. Nauruznamah.
- 3. Maqalat fi al-Jabr wa al-Muqabila.



## CONTRIBUTIONS

#### Measured the length of the year as 365.24219858156 days.

- It shows an incredible confidence to attempt to give the result to this degree of accuracy.
- It is outstandingly accurate. For comparison the length of the year at the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> century was 365.242196 days, while today it is 365.242190 days.



# CONTRIBUTIONS

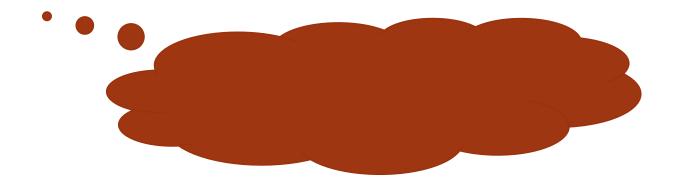
Find a right triangle having the property that the hypotenuse equals the sum of one leg plus the altitude on the hypotenuse.

- Solve the cubic equation  $x^3 + 200x = 20x^2 + 2000$
- Found a positive root of this cubic
- Give a full description of the solution of cubic equations in a later work



# CONTRIBUTIONS

• Discusses the Pascal triangle.





### REFERENCES

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http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/428267/Omar-Khayyam

http://www-history.mcs.st-and.ac.uk/Biographies/Khayyam.html

http://www.trincoll.edu/depts/phil/philo/phils/muslim/khayyam.html

