

Chapter 7: Medieval Period → Middle Ages Dark Ages.

Location: Europe.

Time: From the fall of the Roman Empire to the 16th century.

Culture: Busy with Religious questions. Most Scholars are devoted to the church.

1- Early Medieval Period

- Bede (673 - 735)

Assume the first day in the calendar Jan 1 from the birth of Christ.

- Sunday
- New moon
- First year after a leap year.

- Gerbert of Aurillac (940 - 1003)
First to introduce Arabic Numerals from Spain without zero.

- Adelard of Bath (1116 - 1142)
First translator of Arabic books.

- Gerard of Cremona (1114 - 1187)
Translator of:
 - "Algebra" Khwarizmi.
 - Work of Euclid.